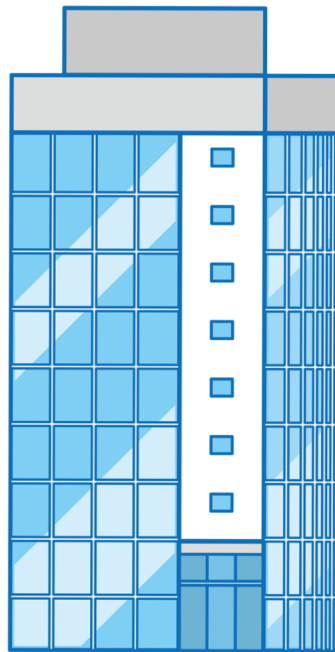




ハリー (26)



Dyson